| Data Communication and Networks | Quiz 2: IP (No calculator allowed) |
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| CSCI-351 Fall 2019 | October 8, 2019 |

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You have 15 minutes to complete this quiz.

Name: $\qquad$

RIT Username: $\qquad$

Problem | Possible | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

1a. For the following IP addresses, give their class ( $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$, or C ) and their representation in binary: 129.10.115.10, 4.3.2.129, 220.33.9.21. (Hint: The prefix of class A is 0 , Class B is 10 , and Class C is 110 .)
129.10.115.10: Class B, 10000001000010100111001100001010
4.3.2.129: Class A, 000001000000001100000010100000001
220.33.9.21: Class C, 11011100001000010000100100010101

1b. The binary representation of 128.42 .5 .4 is shown below.

10000000001010100000010100000100

If the subnet mask is 255.255.248.0, label the bits that correspond to the (a) class prefix, (b) the network number, (c) the subnet number, and (d) the host number.
(10 pts)

Class prefix: 10
Network number: 00000000101010
Subnet number: 00000
Host number: 10100000100
3. Suppose you have a router where the routing entries are populated as below:

| Address Pattern | Subnet Mask | Destination Router |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 0.0 .0 .0 | 0.0 .0 .0 | Router 4 |
| 18.0 .0 .0 | 255.0 .0 .0 | Router 2 |
| 128.42 .0 .0 | 255.255 .0 .0 | Router 3 |
| 128.42 .128 .0 | 255.255 .128 .0 | Router 5 |
| 128.42 .222 .0 | 255.255 .255 .0 | Router 1 |

If one packet whose destination address is 128.42.222.198 comes to your router, (1) which routing entries are matched, (2) which router do you ultimately choose to forward, and (3) why?
(15 pts)

Router 4/3/5/1 and choose Router 1 to forward because of Longest prefix matching

